## **ENGLISH LISTENING & SPEAKING**







# PHONICS

UNIT 1





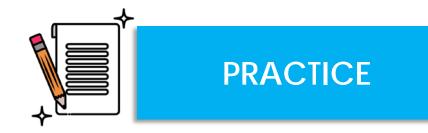
#### **1. SAME SOUND**

pain - same like - night choose - cruise laugh - staff business - zipper helped - talked although - snow there - care

trouble - mud people - eat watch - patch health - belt wanted - needed quick - win chrome - cream quiet - win









- Circle the word that has the same sound as the underlined part of the example word on Page 3 – Page 12.
- See the first one as an example.



#### "B" AND "V" SOUNDS



- Take turns saying the words in the list below with your partner on Page 13.
- Alternate saying sounds.



#### "B" AND "P" SOUNDS

 Take turns saying the words in the list below with your partner on Page 14.

PRACTICE





#### "F" AND "V" SOUNDS

 Take turns saying the words in the list below with your partner on Page 15.

PRACTICE





#### "L" AND "R" SOUNDS

 Take turns saying the words in the list below with your partner on Page 16.

PRACTICE





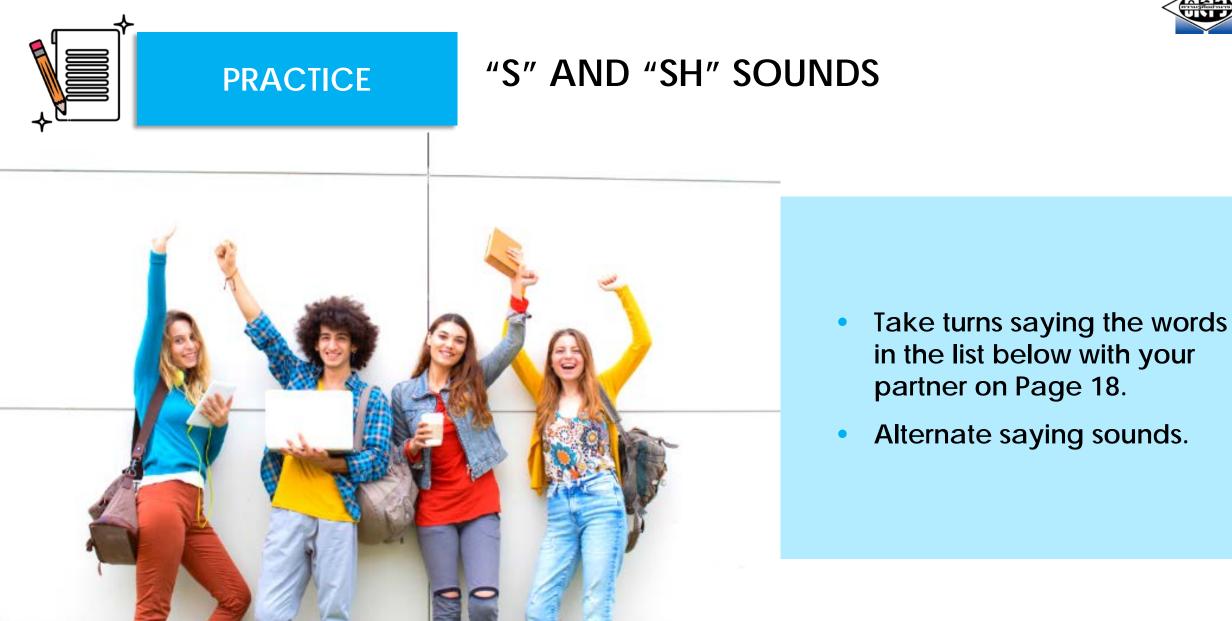
#### "S" AND "Z" SOUNDS

 Take turns saying the words in the list below with your partner on Page 17.

PRACTICE









#### HARD & SOFT "C"

The letter C can make spelling difficult. C can sound like an s or a k. When C meets a, o, or u, its sound is hard (K) as in cap. When C meets e, i, or y, its sound is soft (S) as in city. Write words beginning with a soft "C" sound under the centipede, and words beginning with a hard "C" sound under the carrot.

cake	1	circle	1	circus		clock
cereal	1	come	1	cent	1	cement
city	1	coat	1	candle	1	cone
cage	1	cycle	1	cymbal	1	cup





## PRACTICE

#### • Here are more soft and hard C words.

- Take turns saying them with your partner.
- If you don't know a word, look it up in a dictionary.

S	SOFT		HARD
cell	cider	cabinet	carve
cease	cigar	cake	calculator
ceiling	cigarette	calculate	cope
celery	cinema	carnival	crate
central	cinnamon	crab	cry
cent	cipher	climb	cram
celebrity	circle	county	Croatia
cellar	circular	country	criminal
cement	circulate	concert	crime
cemetery	circus	clove	class
century	cyanide	cotton	click
centipede	cyclone	crocodile	clever
census	cygnet	condolence	cleaver
ceramic	cylinder	combine	cone
cereal	cynic	cardinal	
ceremony	Cyprus	curtain	
certain	cypress	cord	
certificate		complete	
center		cracker	
centimeter		cape	



#### HARD & SOFT "G"



PRACTICE

The letter G can make spelling difficult. When G meets a, o, or u, its sound is hard as in gap. When G meets e, i, or y, its sound is soft as in gym. Write words beginning with a hard "G" sound under the goose, and words beginning with a soft "G" sound under the giraffe.

gym	1	goldfish	L	ginger		gem
gap	1	gift	L	giant	1	ghost
giraffe	I.	gerbil	I	game		general
goat	T.	geography	L	girl	1	goose



#### THE SHORT & LONG " A" SOUNDS

 In the list below, the first word is short sound "a" and the second word is long sound "a".

- Take turns saying the words with your partner.
- Alternate short and long sounds.





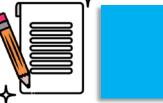


#### THE SHORT & LONG "E" SOUNDS



- In the list below, the first word is short sound "e" and the second word is long sound "e".
- Take turns saying the words with your partner.
- Alternate short and long sounds.

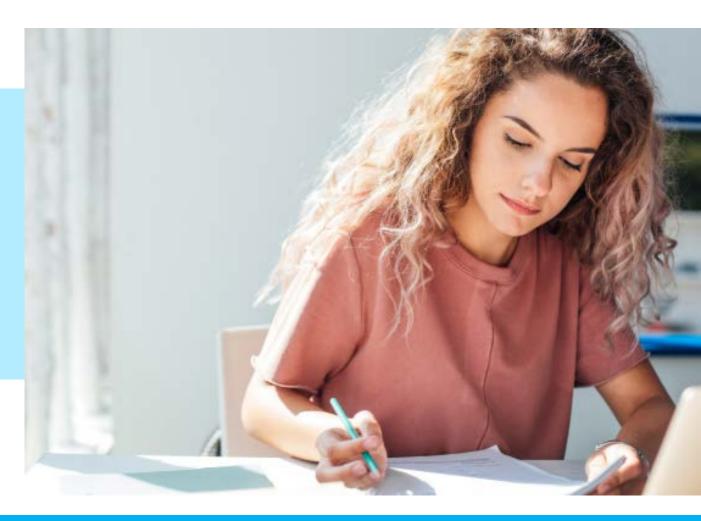




#### THE SHORT & LONG "I" SOUNDS

 In the list below, the first word is short sound "i" and the second word is long sound "i".

- Take turns saying the words with your partner.
- Alternate short and long sounds.







#### THE SHORT & LONG "O" SOUNDS



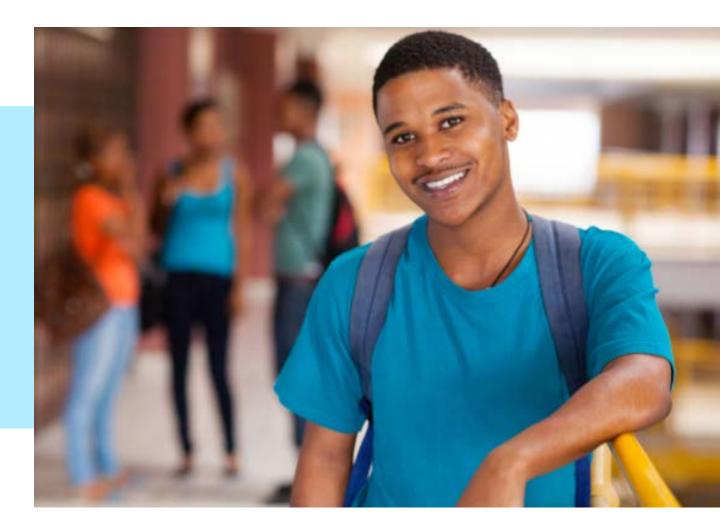
- In the list below, the first word is short sound "o" and the second word is long sound "o".
- Take turns saying the words with your partner.
- Alternate short and long sounds.



#### THE SHORT & LONG "U" SOUNDS

 In the list below, the first word is short sound "u" and the second word is long sound "u".

- Take turns saying the words with your partner.
- Alternate short and long sounds.







### HOMOPHONES

Homophones are words that sound the same but have different spellings and meanings.

PRACTICE 1	PRACTICE 2	PRACTICE 3
<ul> <li>Page 27:</li> <li>Match the word in column A with their homophone in column B the first one it done for you.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Page 28:</li> <li>Read the sentences below and write the correct homophone in the blank to complete each sentence.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Page 29:</li> <li>Homophones are words that sound the same but have different spellings and meanings.</li> <li>Fill in the blank with the correct homophone.</li> </ul>





## คำพ้องเสียง ในภาษาอังกฤษ Homophones - same sound, different meaning



ที่มา: BBC Learning English





#### PRACTICE

### **STRESS IN NOUNS & VERBS**

Some words have different syllables stressed when they are used as verbs. Listen to your teacher and repeat the stress patterns.

Noun	Verb
CONduct	conDUCT
ATTribute	attrIBUTE
COMbat	comBAT
CONflict	conFLICT
CONtest	conTEST
CONtract	conTRACT
DEcrease	deCREASE
EScort	esCORT
IMpact	imPACT
INcrease	inCREASE
INsult	inSULT
OBject	obJECT
PERmit	perMIT
PREsent	preSENT
PROceed	proCEED



PROgress	proGRESS
PROject	proJECT
REbel	reBEL
REfill	reFILL
REfund	reFUND
REject	reJECT
REpeat	rePEAT
SUBject	subJECT
SUSpect	susPECT





- Underline the stressed syllables in all the words below.
- Then circle the answer to the question.
- The first one is done for you.

